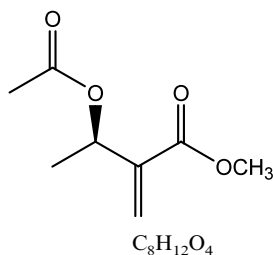


Maria da Graça Nascimento,\* Sandra P. Zanotto, Sílvia P. Melegari,  
Luciano Fernandes and Marcus Mandolesi Sá

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3111*



Methyl (*R*)-3-acetoxy-2-methylenebutanoate

E.e. >99%

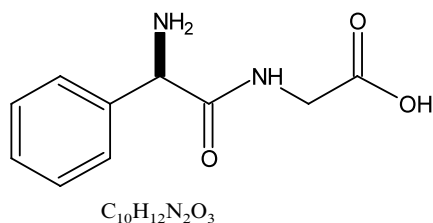
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +18.0$  (*c* 5.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: lipase-catalyzed resolution

Absolute configuration: (*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-glycine

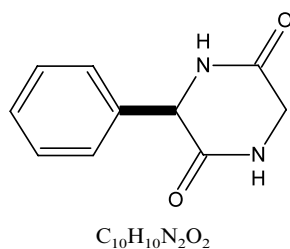
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -123.2$  (*c* 1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: *R*

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



(*R*)-3-Phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

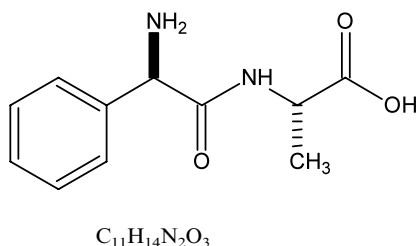
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -74.2$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: *R*

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-alanine

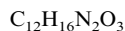
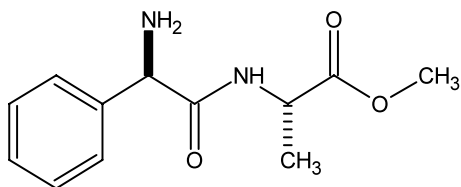
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -119.8$  (*c* 1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-alanine methyl ester

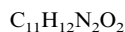
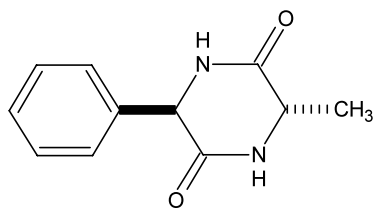
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -118.4$  (*c* 1, EtOH)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



(3*S*,6*R*)-3-Methyl-6-phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

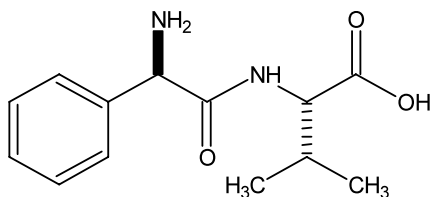
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.2$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*S*,6*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-valine

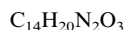
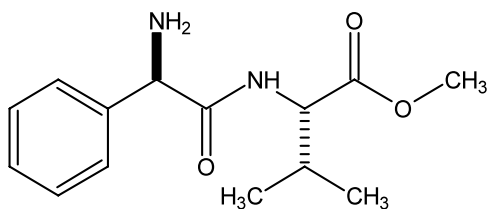
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -75.6$  (*c* 1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-valine methyl ester

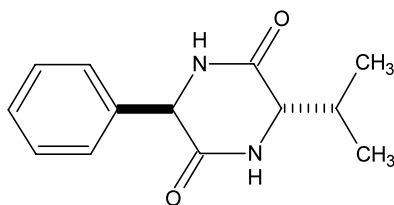
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -77.0$  (*c* 1, EtOH)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O_2$

(3*S*,6*R*)-3-Isopropyl-6-phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

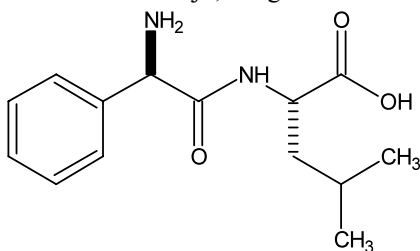
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61.4$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*S*,6*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



$C_{14}H_{20}N_2O_3$

D-Phenylglycyl-L-leucine

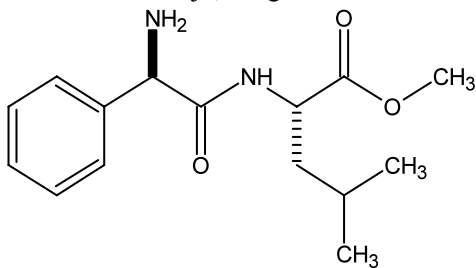
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -95.2$  (*c* 1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



$C_{15}H_{22}N_2O_3$

D-Phenylglycyl-L-leucine methyl ester

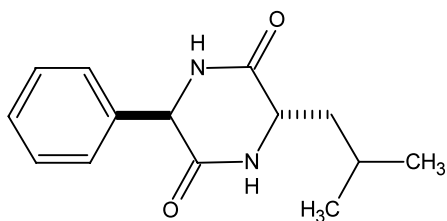
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -94.0$  (*c* 1, EtOH)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



$C_{14}H_{18}N_2O_2$

(3*S*,6*R*)-3-(2-Methylpropyl)-6-phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

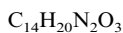
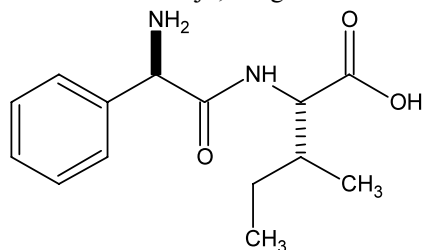
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -47.0$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*S*,6*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-isoleucine

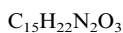
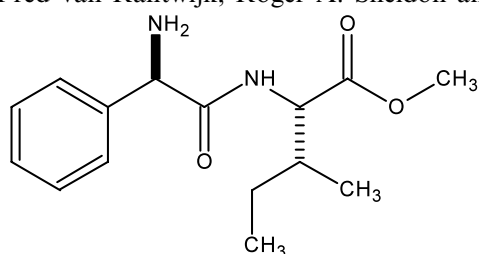
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.8$  ( $c$  0.5, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-isoleucine methyl ester

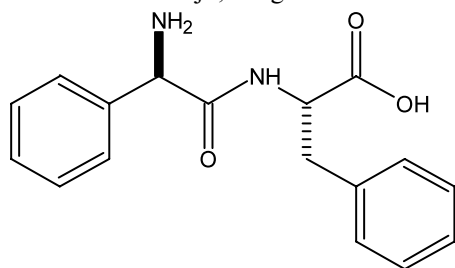
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -76.8$  ( $c$  1, EtOH)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-phenylalanine

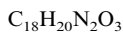
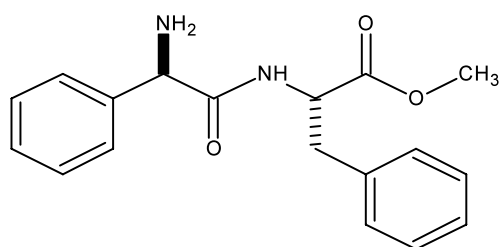
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.4$  ( $c$  1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korenykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-phenylalanine methyl ester

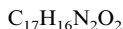
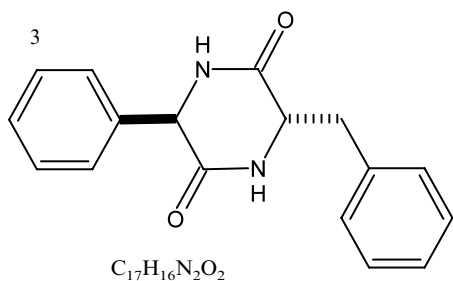
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.2$  ( $c$  1, EtOH)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



(3*R*,6*S*)-3-Phenyl-6-(phenylmethyl)piperazine-2,5-dione

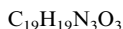
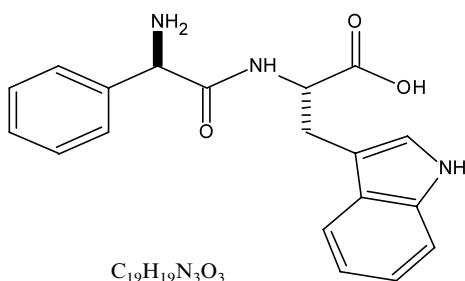
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -17.4$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*R*,6*S*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



D-Phenylglycyl-L-tryptophan

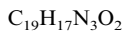
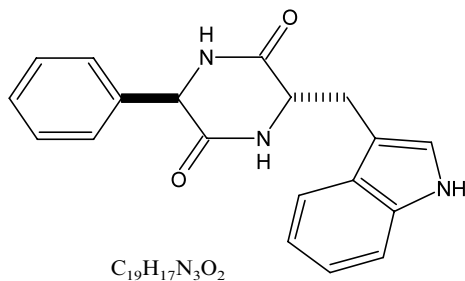
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -72.8$  (*c* 1, 2.5 M HCl)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (2*S*,5*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



(3*S*,6*R*)-3-(1*H*-Indol-3-ylmethyl)-6-phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

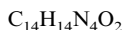
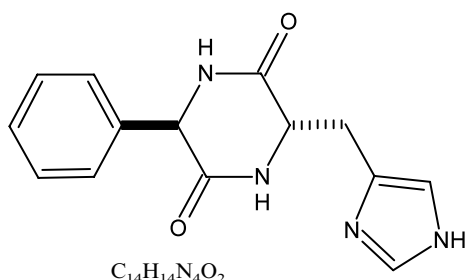
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34.8$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*S*,6*R*)

Andrei Y. Khimiuk, Alexei V. Korennykh, Luuk M. van Langen,  
Fred van Rantwijk, Roger A. Sheldon and Vytas K. Švedas\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3123*



(3*S*,6*R*)-3-(1*H*-Imidazol-4-ylmethyl)-6-phenylpiperazine-2,5-dione

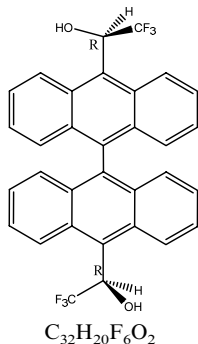
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.6$  (*c* 1, DMSO)

Source of chirality: starting materials and enzymatic reaction

Absolute configuration: (3*S*,6*R*)

Marta Sánchez-Aris, Carla Estivill and Albert Virgili\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3129*

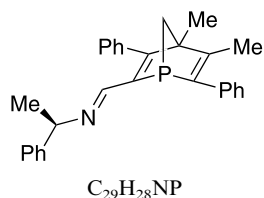


(*R,R*)- $\alpha,\alpha'$ -Bis(trifluoromethyl)-10,10'-(9,9'-bianthryl)dimethanol

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -50.5$  (*c* 1.9,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-( $\alpha$ -Methylbenzyliminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

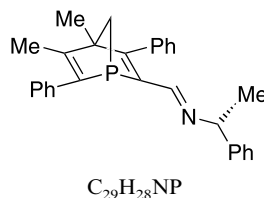
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -252.0$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*R*)<sub>P</sub>, (*R*)<sub>C</sub>

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-( $\alpha$ -Methylbenzyliminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

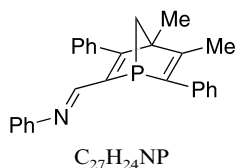
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +119.0$  (*c* 1.0,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*S*)<sub>P</sub>, (*R*)<sub>C</sub>

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-(Phenyliminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

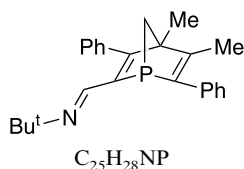
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -126.1$  (*c* 1.0, acetone)

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*R*)<sub>P</sub>

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-(*tert*-Butyliminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

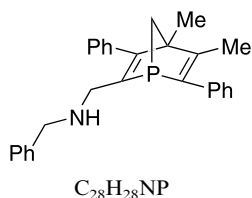
$[\alpha]_D^{20} -158.0$  (c 0.9,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*R*)<sub>P</sub>

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-(Benzylaminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

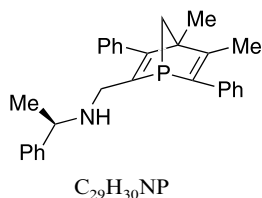
$[\alpha]_D^{20} -135$  (c 0.9,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*R*)<sub>P</sub>

François Mercier,\* Franck Brebion, Romain Dupont and François Mathey\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3137*



2-( $\alpha$ -Methylbenzylaminomethyl)-4,5-dimethyl-3,6-diphenyl-1-phosphabicyclo[2.2.1]hepta-2,5-diene

Ee = 100%

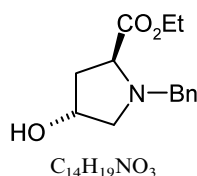
$[\alpha]_D^{20} -125$  (c 1.1,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral substrates

Absolute configuration: (*R*)<sub>P</sub>, (*R*)<sub>C</sub>

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-hydroxyprolinate

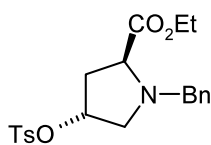
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -56.3$  (c 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>S

Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(4-methylphenylsulfonyloxy)prolinate

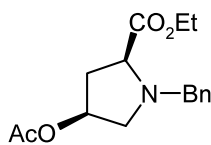
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.8$  (*c* 0.99, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>

Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-4-acetyloxy-1-benzylprolinate

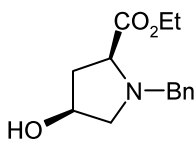
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>

Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-hydroxyprolinate

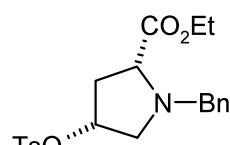
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -38.2$  (*c* 0.99, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>S

Ethyl (2*R*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(4-methylphenylsulfonyloxy)prolinate

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +39.2$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

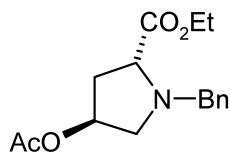
Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*



Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>

Ethyl (2*R*,4*S*)-4-acetyloxy-1-benzylprolinate

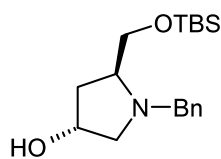
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +36.6$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Si

(3*R*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)pyrrolidin-3-ol

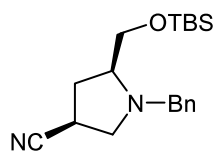
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OSi

(3*S*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)pyrrolidine-3-carbonitrile

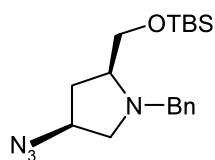
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67.5$  (*c* 0.07, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>4</sub>OSi

(2*S*,4*S*)-4-Azido-1-benzyl-2-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)pyrrolidine

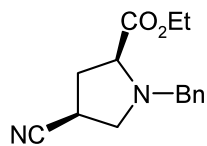
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -79.0$  (*c* 0.3, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-cyanoproline

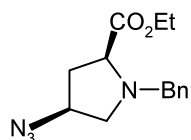
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -17.9$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-4-azido-1-benzylproline

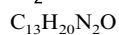
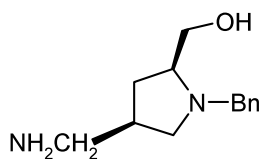
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.5$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(2*S*,4*R*)-(4-Aminomethyl-1-benzylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methanol

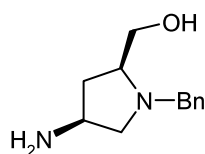
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30.7$  (*c* 0.27,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(2*S*,4*S*)-(4-Amino-1-benzylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methanol

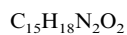
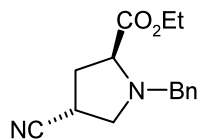
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -14.2$  (*c* 0.5,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-cyanoproline

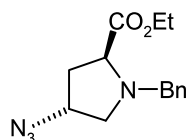
$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -64.8 \text{ (} c \text{ 1.0, CHCl}_3\text{)}$$

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-4-azido-1-benzylproline

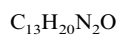
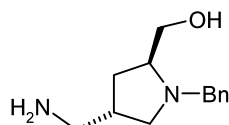
$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.2 \text{ (} c \text{ 1.0, CHCl}_3\text{)}$$

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(2*S*,4*S*)-(4-Aminomethyl-1-benzylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methanol

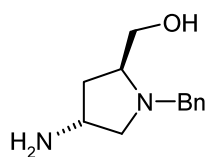
$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +27.9 \text{ (} c \text{ 0.96, CHCl}_3\text{)}$$

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(2*S*,4*R*)-(4-Amino-1-benzylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methanol

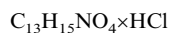
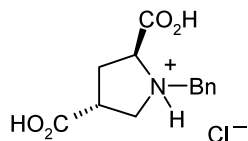
$$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -65.8 \text{ (} c \text{ 1.0, CHCl}_3\text{)}$$

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(2*S*,4*R*)-1-Benzylpyrrolidine-2,4-dicarboxylic acid hydrochloride

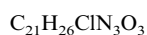
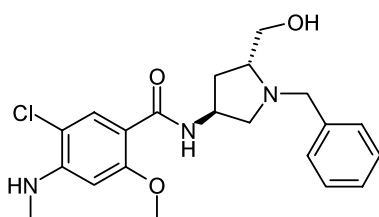
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +29.4$  (*c* 0.78, MeOH)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*S*,5*R*)-*N*-(1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

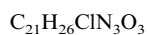
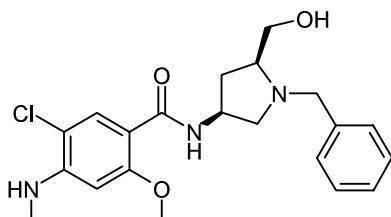
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +64.4$  (*c* 0.15, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*S*,5*S*)-*N*-(1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

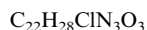
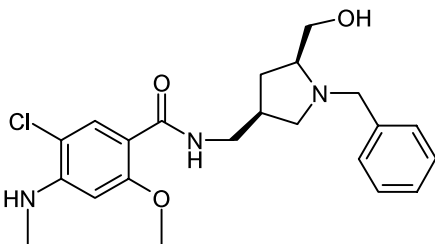
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +42.3$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*R*,5*S*)-*N*-(1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

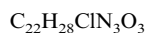
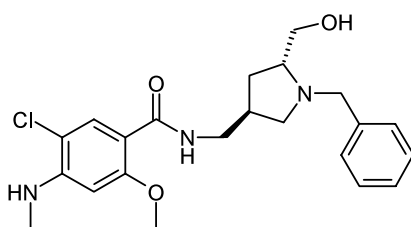
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.6$  (*c* 0.32, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*R*,5*R*)-*N*-(1-benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

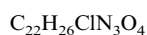
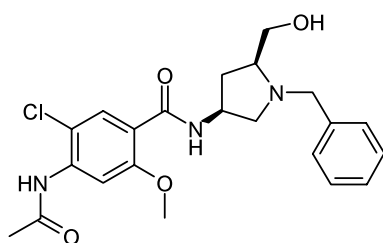
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +30.1$  (*c* 0.05,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*S*,5*S*)-4-acetylamino-*N*-(1-benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxybenzamide

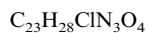
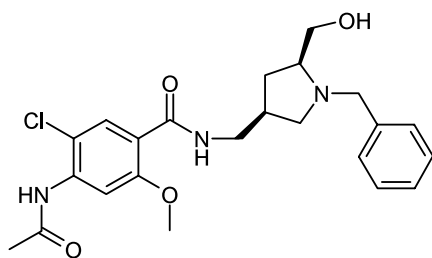
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +60.1$  (*c* 0.23,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*R*,5*S*)-4-acetylamino-*N*-(1-benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxybenzamide

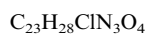
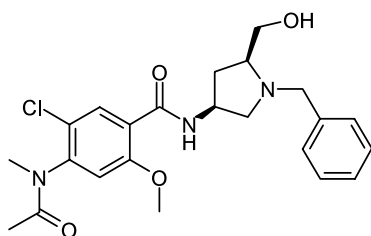
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.0$  (*c* 0.03,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3141*



(3*S*,5*S*)-4-(*N*-acetyl-*N*-methylamino)-*N*-(1-benzyl-5-hydroxymethyl-3-pyrrolidinyl)-5-chloro-2-methoxybenzamide

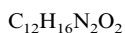
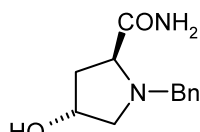
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.5$  (*c* 0.82,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*S*,4*R*)-1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidine-2-carboxamide

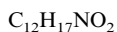
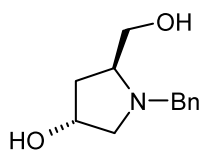
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -79.6$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(3*R*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin-3-ol

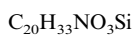
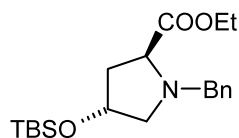
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58.4$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)prolinate

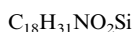
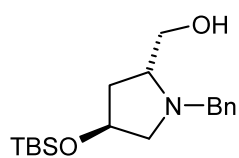
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41.0$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(3*R*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-3-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-5-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin

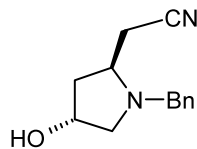
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -36.5$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O

(2*S*,4*R*)-1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-ylacetonitrile

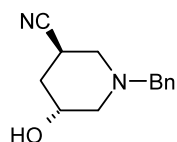
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67.1$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxypiperidine-3-carbonitrile

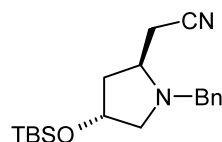
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OSi

(2*S*,4*R*)-[1-Benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pyrrolidin-2-yl]acetonitrile

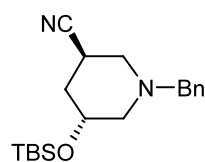
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41.0$  (*c* 0.63, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OSi

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)piperidin-3-carbonitrile

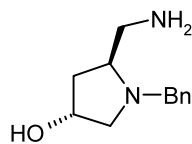
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.4$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O

(3*R*,5*S*)-5-Aminomethyl-1-benzylpyrrolidin-3-ol

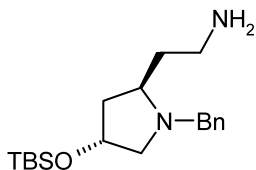
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.6$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>OSi

(2*S*,4*R*)-2-[1-Benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pyrrolidin-2-yl]ethylamine

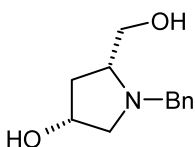
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin-3-ol

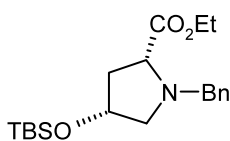
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +35.8$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>Si

Ethyl (2*R*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)prolinate

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +42.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

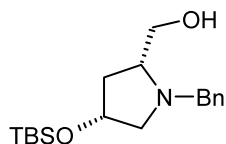
Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*



Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{18}H_{31}NO_2Si$

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-3-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-5-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin

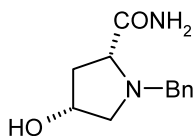
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +46.2$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{12}H_{16}N_2O_2$

(2*R*,4*R*)-1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidine-2-carboxamide

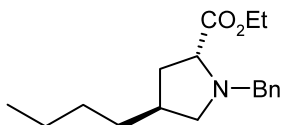
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +39.6$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{18}H_{27}NO_2$

Ethyl (2*R*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-butylprolinate

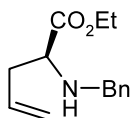
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +59.0$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{14}H_{19}NO_2$

Ethyl (2*S*)-2-benzylaminopent-4-enoate

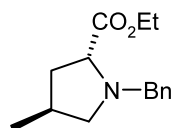
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.0$  (*c* 0.28,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{15}H_{21}NO_2$

Ethyl (2*R*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-methylprolinate

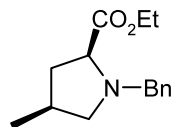
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +48.7$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{15}H_{21}NO_2$

Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-methylprolinate

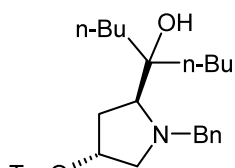
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -43.2$  (*c* 0.04,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{27}H_{39}NO_4S$

(2*S*,4*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-(1-butyl-1-hydroxypentyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl tosylate

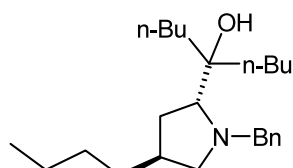
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -28.8$  (*c* 0.8,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{24}H_{41}NO$

(2*R*,4*S*)-5-(1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-yl)nonan-5-ol

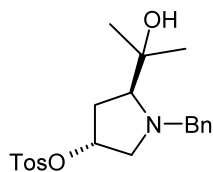
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.1$  (*c* 0.32,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{21}H_{27}NO_4S$

(3*R*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl tosylate

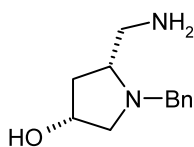
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -26.1$  (*c* 0.23,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{15}H_{21}NO_2$

(3*R*,5*R*)-5-Aminomethyl-1-benzylpyrrolidin-3-ol

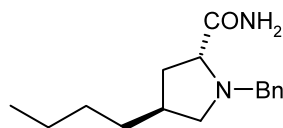
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +30.3$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{16}H_{24}N_2O$

(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidine-2-carboxamide

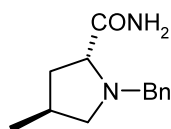
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +82.3$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{13}H_{18}N_2O$

(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidine-2-carboxamide

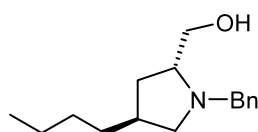
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +74.9$  (*c* 0.7,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO

(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-ylmethanol

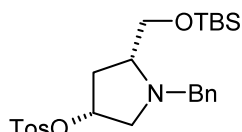
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +78.0$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>SSi

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl tosylate

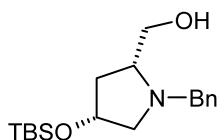
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +76.7$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin-3-yl tosylate

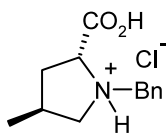
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +38.9$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>

(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-carboxylic acid hydrochloride

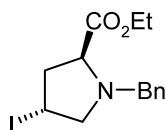
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +33.9$  (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{14}H_{18}INO_2$

Ethyl (2*S*,4*R*)-1-benzyl-4-iodopropionate

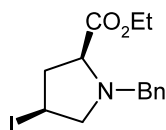
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -62.1$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{14}H_{18}INO_2$

Ethyl (2*S*,4*S*)-1-benzyl-4-iodopropionate

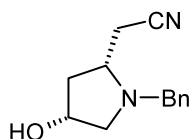
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -20.9$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O$

(2*R*,4*R*)-(1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-yl)acetonitrile

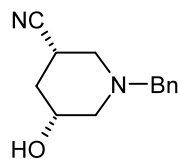
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +40.3$  (*c* 0.3,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O$

(3*S*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxypiperidine-3-carbonitrile

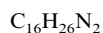
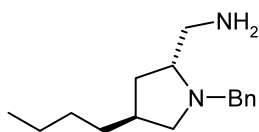
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.3$  (*c* 0.13,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methylamine

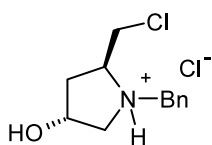
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +84.0$  (*c* 0.08,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(3*R*,5*S*)-1-Benzyl-5-chloromethylpyrrolidin-3-ol hydrochloride

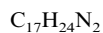
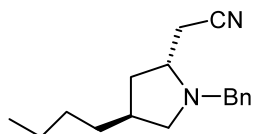
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +2.3$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-(1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-yl)acetonitrile

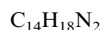
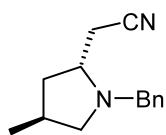
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +41.4$  (*c* 0.1,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-(1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)acetonitrile

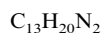
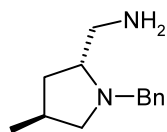
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -72.6$  (*c* 0.6,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methylamine

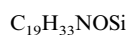
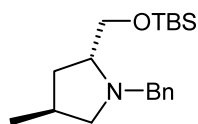
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +70.4$  (*c* 0.13,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-2-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)-4-methylpyrrolidine

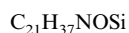
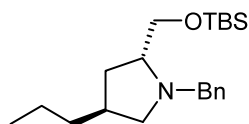
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +63.2$  (*c* 0.85,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-2-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)-4-propylpyrrolidine

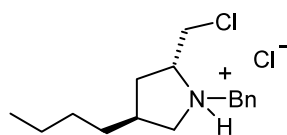
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +39.5$  (*c* 0.41,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-butyl-2-chloromethylpyrrolidine hydrochloride

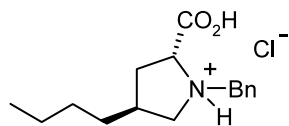
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +24.8$  (*c* 0.61,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{16}H_{23}NO_2 \times HCl$

(2*R*,4*S*)-1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid hydrochloride

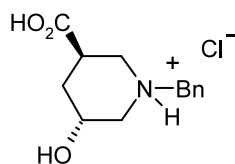
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +37.1$  (*c* 0.85,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{13}H_{17}NO_3 \times HCl$

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-hydroxypiperidine-3-ylcarboxylic acid hydrochloride

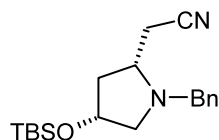
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -0.2$  (*c* 2.68, MeOH)

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{19}H_{30}N_2OSi$

(2*R*,4*R*)-[1-Benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyl dimethylsilyloxy)pyrrolidin-2-yl]acetonitrile

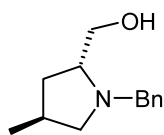
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +35.3$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{13}H_{19}NO$

(2*R*,4*S*)-[1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl]methanol

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +63.5$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

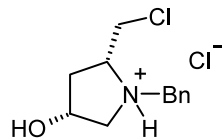
Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*



Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{12}H_{16}NOCl \times HCl$

(3*R*,5*R*)-1-Benzyl-5-chloromethylpyrrolidin-3-ol hydrochloride

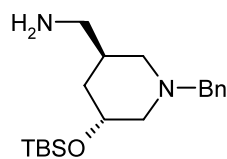
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.8$  (*c* 0.1,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*R*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{19}H_{34}N_2OSi$

(3*S*,5*R*)-[1-Benzyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)piperidin-3-yl]methylamine

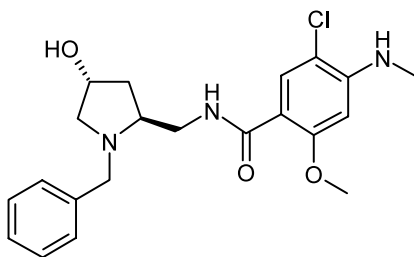
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +42.2$  (*c* 0.32,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 3*S*,5*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{21}H_{26}ClN_3O_3$

(2*S*,4*R*)-*N*-[(1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

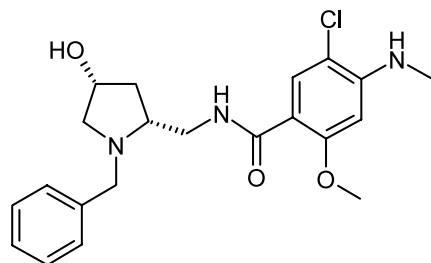
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -122.2$  (*c* 0.09,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



$C_{21}H_{26}ClN_3O_3$

(2*R*,4*R*)-*N*-[(1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

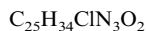
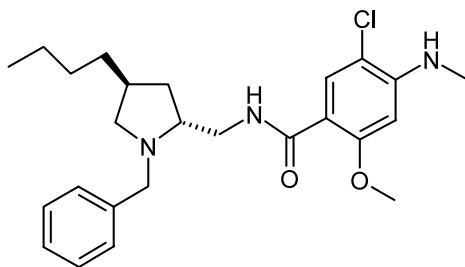
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +47.2$  (*c* 0.62,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-*N*-[(1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

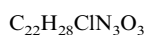
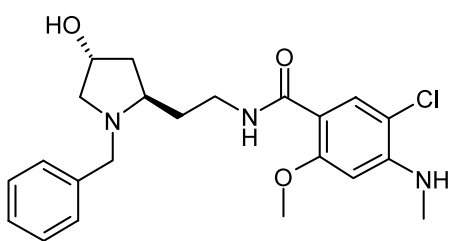
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +89.5$  (*c* 0.29,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*S*,4*R*)-*N*-[2-(1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-yl)ethyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

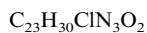
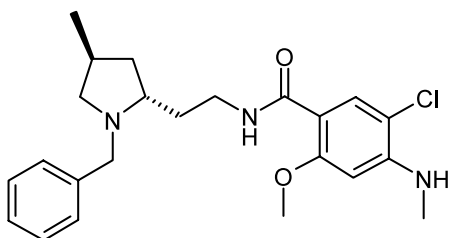
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -36.8$  (*c* 0.13,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-*N*-[2-(1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

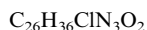
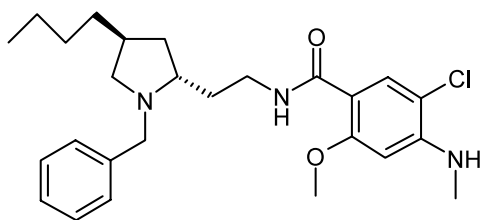
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +48.4$  (*c* 0.15,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-*N*-[2-(1-Benzyl-4-butylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

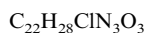
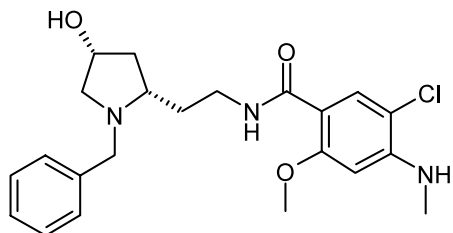
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +84.0$  (*c* 0.19,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*S*,4*R*)-*N*-[2-(1-Benzyl-4-hydroxypyrrolidin-2-yl)ethyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

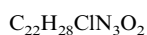
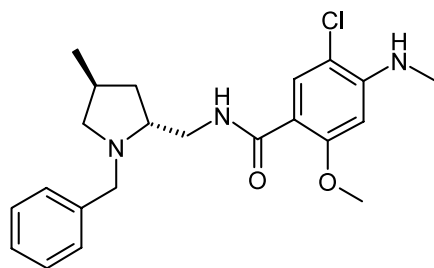
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +40.0$  (*c* 0.05,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*S*,4*R*

Cornelia Heindl, Harald Hübner and Peter Gmeiner\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3153*



(2*R*,4*S*)-*N*-[2-(1-Benzyl-4-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-5-chloro-2-methoxy-4-methylaminobenzamide

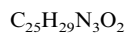
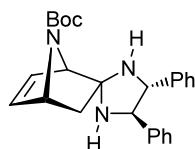
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +69.5$  (*c* 0.1,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: natural amino acid

Absolute configuration: 2*R*,4*S*

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



(1*R*,4*R*,4'*R*,5'*R*)-4',5'-Diphenylspiro[7-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2,2'-imidazolidine]

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)

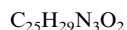
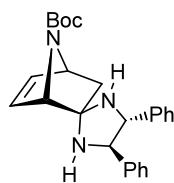
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +19$  (*c* 0.5,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: resolution

Absolute configuration: (1*R*,4*R*,4'*R*,5'*R*)

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



(1*S*,4*S*,4'*R*,5'*R*)-4',5'-Diphenylspiro[7-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2,2'-imidazolidine]

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)

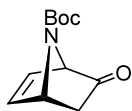
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +60$  (*c* 1.5,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: resolution

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,4*S*,4'*R*,5'*R*)

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



$C_{11}H_{15}NO_3$

(1*R*,4*R*)-7-(*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-one

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -360$  (*c* 0.25,  $CHCl_3$ )  
Source of chirality: resolution  
Absolute configuration: (1*R*,4*R*)

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



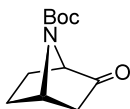
$C_{11}H_{15}NO_3$

(1*S*,4*S*)-7-(*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-one

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +384$  (*c* 0.9,  $CHCl_3$ )  
Source of chirality: resolution  
Absolute configuration: (1*S*,4*S*)

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



$C_{11}H_{17}NO_3$

(1*S*,4*R*)-7-(*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-one

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +74$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )  
Source of chirality: resolution  
Absolute configuration: (1*S*,4*R*)

Antonio J. Moreno-Vargas and Pierre Vogel\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3173*



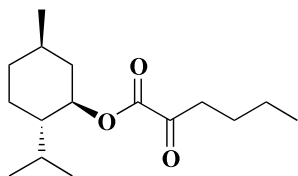
$C_{11}H_{17}NO_3$

(1*R*,4*S*)-7-(*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl)-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-one

Ee  $\geq$  97% (chiral diamine)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -73$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )  
Source of chirality: resolution  
Absolute configuration: (1*R*,4*S*)

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



$C_{16}H_{28}O_3$

(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-(-)-Menthyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

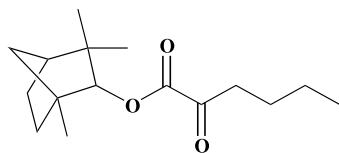
E.e. = 99%

$[\alpha]_D = -64.6$  ( $c = 2.34$ , EtOH)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-(-)-menthol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



$C_{16}H_{26}O_3$

(1*R*)-(+)-*endo*-Fenchyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

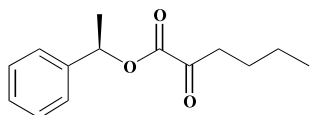
E.e. = 96%

$[\alpha]_D = +33.8$  ( $c = 0.34$ , EtOH)

Source of chirality: (1*R*)-(+)-*endo*-fenchyl alcohol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



$C_{14}H_{18}O_3$

(*R*)-(+)-1-Phenylethyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

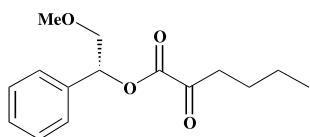
E.e. >99%

$[\alpha]_D = +2.2$  ( $c = 1.08$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: (*R*)-(+)-1-phenylethanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$

(*R*)-(-)-(2-Methoxy-1-phenyl)ethyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

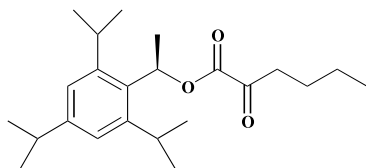
E.e. >99%

$[\alpha]_D = -55.4$  ( $c = 1.3$ , EtOH)

Source of chirality: (*R*)-(-)-2-methoxy-1-phenylethanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(*R*)-(-)-1-(2,4,6-Triisopropylphenyl)ethyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

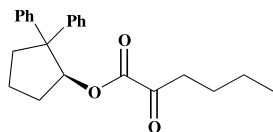
E.e. = 100%

$[\alpha]_D = -25.6$  ( $c = 1.7$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: (*R*)-(-)-1-(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)ethanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(*S*)-(+)-2,2-Diphenylcyclohexyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

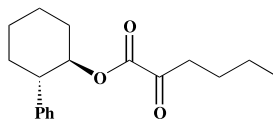
E.e. >97%

$[\alpha]_D = +117.9$  ( $c = 1.1$ , EtOH)

Source of chirality: (*S*)-2,2-diphenylcyclohexanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(1*R*,2*S*)-(-)-*trans*-2-Phenyl-1-cyclohexyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

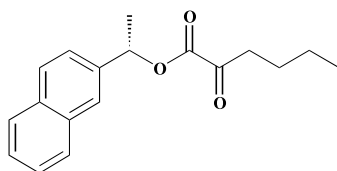
E.e. >98%

$[\alpha]_D = -41.8$  ( $c = 1.41$ , EtOH)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-(-)-*trans*-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(*S*)-(-)-1-(2-Naphthyl)ethyl 2-oxo-hexanoate

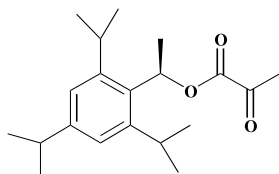
E.e. >99%

$[\alpha]_D = -39.3$  ( $c = 1.37$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: (*S*)-(-)-1-(2-naphthyl)ethanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(*R*)-(+)-1-(2,4,6-Triisopropylphenyl)ethyl 2-oxo-propanoate

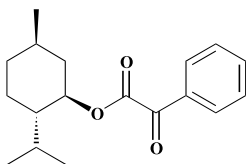
E.e. = 97%

$[\alpha]_D = +20.6$  ( $c = 2.7$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: (*R*)-(+)-1-(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)ethanol

David I. MaGee,\* Tammy C. Mallais and Marijanna Eic

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3177*



(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-(-)-Menthyl 2-oxo-phenylacetate

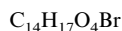
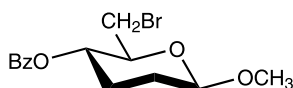
E.e. = 99%

$[\alpha]_D = -54.9$  ( $c = 1.38$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-(-)-menthol

Douglas S. Micalizzi, J. Patrick Dougherty, Lincoln A. Noecker,  
Garry R. Smith and Robert M. Giuliano\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3183*



Methyl 4-*O*-benzoyl-6-bromo-2,3,6-trideoxy- $\beta$ -*D*-erythro-hexopyranoside

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +14.6$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $CHCl_3$ )

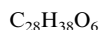
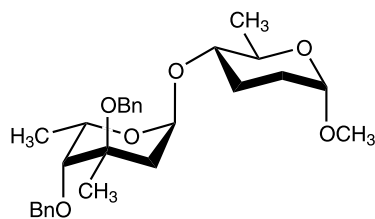
E.e. = 100%

Source of chirality: tri-*O*-acetyl-*D*-glucal

Absolute configuration: 1*S*,4*S*,5*S*

Douglas S. Micalizzi, J. Patrick Dougherty, Lincoln A. Noecker,  
Garry R. Smith and Robert M. Giuliano\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3183*



Methyl 3,4-di-*O*-2,6-dideoxy-3-*C*-methyl- $\alpha$ -*L*-xyllo-hexopyranosyl-(1  $\rightarrow$  4)-2,3,6-trideoxy- $\alpha$ -*D*-erythro-hexopyranoside

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -63$  ( $c = 0.33$ ,  $CHCl_3$ )

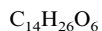
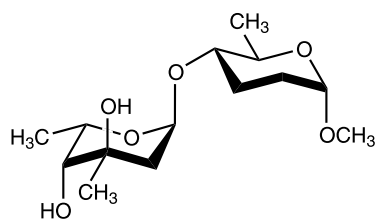
E.e. = 100%

Source of chirality: tri-*O*-acetyl-*D*-glucal and 2-deoxy-*D*-ribose

Absolute configuration: 1*S*,4*S*,5*R*,1'*S*,3'*R*,4'*R*,5'*S*

Douglas S. Micalizzi, J. Patrick Dougherty, Lincoln A. Noecker,  
Garry R. Smith and Robert M. Giuliano\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3183*



Methyl 2,6-dideoxy-3-C-methyl- $\alpha$ -L-xylo-hexopyranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)-2,3,6-trideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-erythro-hexopyranoside

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +44.7$  (*c* 0.94,  $CHCl_3$ )

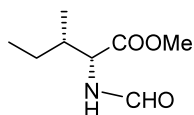
E.e. = 100%

Source of chirality: tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal and  
2-deoxy-D-ribose

Absolute configuration: 1*S*,4*S*,5*R*,1'*S*,3'*R*,4'*R*,5'*S*

Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



*N*-Formyl-D-allo-isoleucine methyl ester

D.e. = 98% (HPLC)

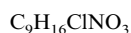
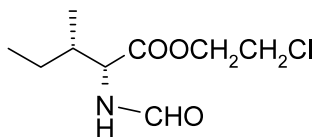
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32.5$  (*c* 1,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic diastereoselective  
hydrolysis

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)

Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



*N*-Formyl-D-allo-isoleucine chloroethyl ester

D.e. = 96% (HPLC)

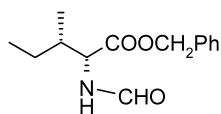
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.5$  (*c* 1,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic diastereoselective  
hydrolysis

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)

Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



*N*-Formyl-D-allo-isoleucine-benzyl ester

D.e. = 98% (HPLC)

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.3$  (*c* 1,  $CHCl_3$ )

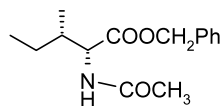
Source of chirality: enzymatic diastereoselective  
hydrolysis

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)



Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>

N-Acetyl-D-allo-isoleucine-benzyl ester

D.e. >98% (HPLC)

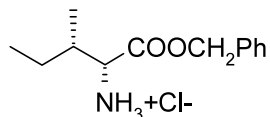
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.6$  (c 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic diastereoselective hydrolysis

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)

Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub>

D-Allo-isoleucine-benzyl ester hydrochloride

D.e. = 98% (HPLC)

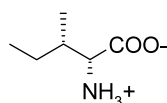
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25$  (c 2, H<sub>2</sub>O)

Source of chirality: crystallisation

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)

Mara Cambiè,\* Paola D'Arrigo, Ezio Fasoli, Stefano Servi,  
Davide Tessaro, Francesco Canevotti and Lucio Del Corona

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3189*



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>

D-Allo-isoleucine

D.e. = 98% (HPLC)

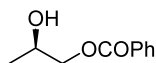
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -36.2$  (c 2, 5N HCl)

Source of chirality: enzymatic diastereoselective hydrolysis

Absolute configuration: (2*R*,3*R*)

Pierangela Ciuffreda, Laura Alessandrini, Giancarlo Terraneo  
and Enzo Santaniello\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3197*



C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

(2*R*)-2-Hydroxypropyl benzoate

E<sub>e</sub> = 61%

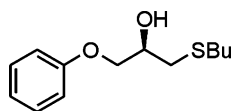
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12.9$  (c 1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic resolution

Absolute configuration: 2*R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



$C_{13}H_{20}O_2S$

(*R*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-ol

Ee = 99%

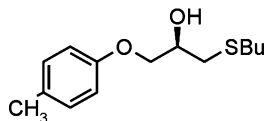
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +4.5$  (*c* 1.76,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



$C_{14}H_{22}O_2S$

(*R*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(4-methylphenoxy)propan-2-ol

Ee = 85%

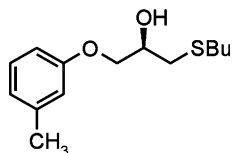
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +4.9$  (*c* 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



$C_{14}H_{22}O_2S$

(*R*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(3-methylphenoxy)propan-2-ol

Ee = 86%

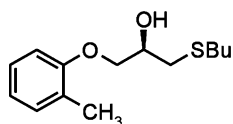
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +5.8$  (*c* 1.98,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



$C_{14}H_{22}O_2S$

(*R*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(2-methylphenoxy)propan-2-ol

Ee = 43%

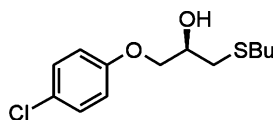
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +1.6$  (*c* 0.54,  $CHCl_3$ )

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>S

(*R*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(4-chlorophenoxy)propan-2-ol

Ee = 38%

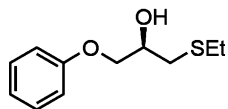
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +3.6$  (c 2.95, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S

(*R*)-(+)-1-Ethylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-ol

Ee = 47%

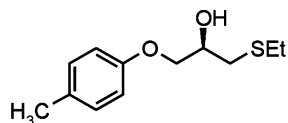
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +2.9$  (c 2.09, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S

(*R*)-(+)-1-Ethylthio-3-(4-methylphenoxy)propan-2-ol

Ee = 22%

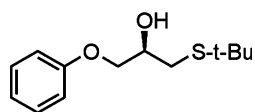
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +1.6$  (c 1.82, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S

(*R*)-(+)-1-*tert*-Butylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-ol

Ee = 24%

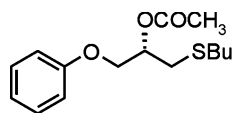
$[\alpha]_D^{22} = +1.6$  (1.90, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *R*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-yl acetate

Ee = 91%

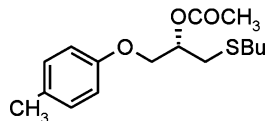
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.4$  (*c* 1.72, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(4-methylphenoxy)propan-2-yl acetate

Ee = 67%

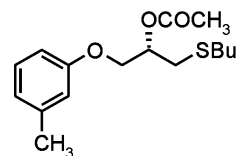
$[\alpha]_D^{24} = +5.0$  (*c* 1.79, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(3-methylphenoxy)propan-2-yl acetate

Ee = 82%

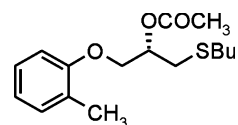
$[\alpha]_D^{24} = +6.1$  (*c* 1.81, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(2-methylphenoxy)propan-2-yl acetate

Ee = 82%

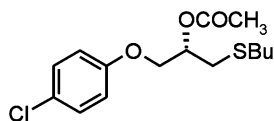
$[\alpha]_D^{24} = +13.9$  (*c* 0.54, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClO<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Butylthio-3-(4-chlorophenoxy)propan-2-yl acetate

E<sub>e</sub> = 73%

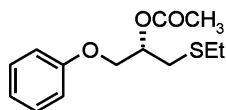
[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>24</sup> = +4.6 (c 1.83, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Ethylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-yl acetate

E<sub>e</sub> = 83%

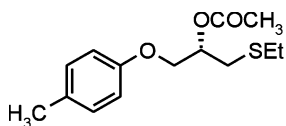
[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>24</sup> = +5.6 (c 1.70, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-Ethylthio-3-(4-methylphenoxy)propan-2-yl acetate

E<sub>e</sub> = 24%

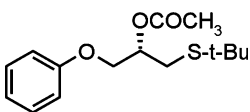
[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>24</sup> = +3.5 (c 1.70, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Monika Wielechowska and Jan Pleniewicz\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3203*



C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S

(*S*)-(+)-1-*tert*-Butylthio-3-phenoxypropan-2-yl acetate

E<sub>e</sub> = 67%

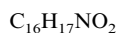
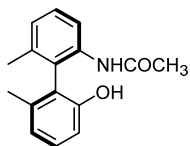
[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = +4.8 (c 1.60, CHCl<sub>3</sub>)

Source of chirality: enzymatic kinetic resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-hydroxy-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

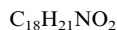
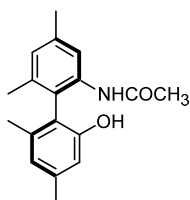
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -7.9$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-hydroxy-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

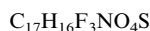
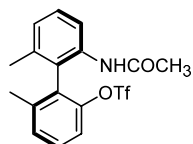
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -7.6$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-(trifluoromethylsulfonyloxy)-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

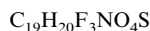
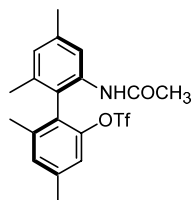
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -36.3$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-(trifluoromethylsulfonyloxy)-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

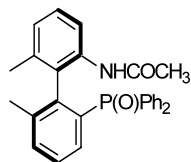
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -38.4$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinquan Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{28}H_{26}NO_2P$

(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-(diphenylphosphinyl)-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

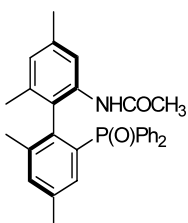
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -130.4$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinquan Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{30}H_{30}NO_2P$

(*R*)-(-)-2-(Acetamido)-2'-(diphenylphosphinyl)-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

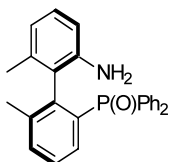
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -94.3$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinquan Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{26}H_{24}NOP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-Amino-2'-(diphenylphosphinyl)-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

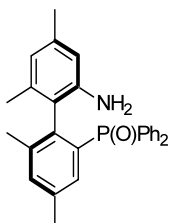
$[\alpha]_D^{24} = -87.9$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinquan Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{28}H_{28}NOP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-Amino-2'-(diphenylphosphinyl)-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

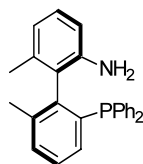
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -78.7$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{26}H_{24}NP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-Amino-2'-(diphenylphosphino)-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

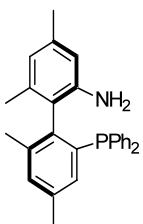
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -83.9$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{28}H_{28}NP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-Amino-2'-(diphenylphosphino)-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

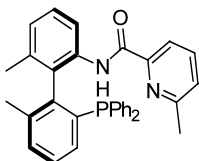
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -78.4$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{33}H_{29}N_2OP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-(6-Methyl-2-pyridinylcarboxamido)-2'-(diphenylphosphino)-6,6'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

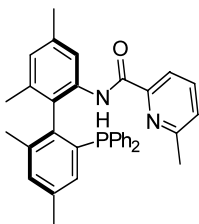
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -176.6$  (c 0.5, THF)

Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*

Yuxue Liang, Shuang Gao, Huihui Wan, Yuanchun Hu, Huilin Chen,  
Zhuo Zheng and Xinqun Hu\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3211*



$C_{35}H_{33}N_2OP$

(*R*)-(-)-2-(6-Methyl-2-pyridinylcarboxamido)-2'-(diphenylphosphino)-4,4',6,6'-tetramethyl-1,1'-biphenyl

Ee >99%

$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -180.9$  (c 0.5, THF)

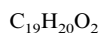
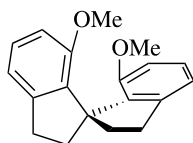
Source of chirality: synthesized

Absolute configuration: *R*



Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-7,7'-Dimethoxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

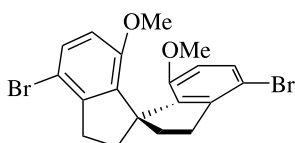
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -40$  (c 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-4,4'-Dibromo-7,7'-dimethoxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

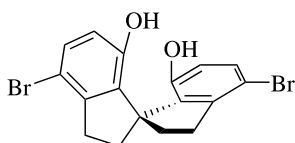
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +26$  (c 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-4,4'-Dibromo-7,7'-dihydroxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

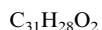
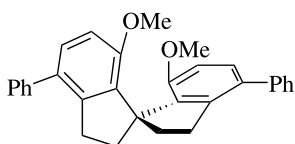
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +184$  (c 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-4,4'-Diphenyl-7,7'-dimethoxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

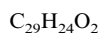
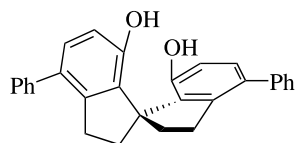
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6$  (c 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-4,4'-Diphenyl-7,7'-dihydroxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

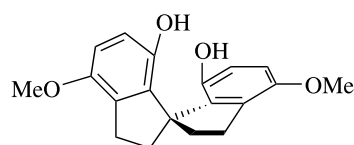
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +142$  (*c* 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-4,4'-Dimethoxy-7,7'-dihydroxy-1,1'-spirobiindane

E.e. = 100%

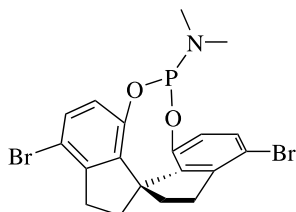
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16$  (*c* 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-*O,O'*-[4,4'-Dibromo-1,1'-spirobiindane-7,7'-diyl]-*N,N*-dimethylphosphoramidite

E.e. = 100%

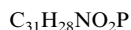
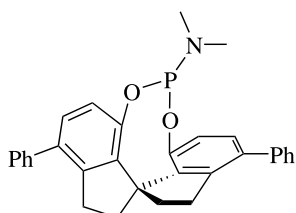
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -208$  (*c* 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



(*S*)-*O,O'*-[4,4'-Diphenyl-1,1'-spirobiindane-7,7'-diyl]-*N,N*-dimethylphosphoramidite

E.e. = 100%

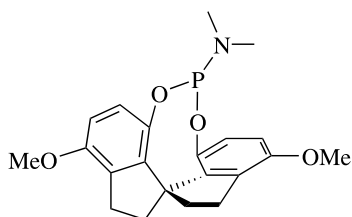
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -216$  (*c* 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

Shou-Fei Zhu, Yu Fu, Jian-Hua Xie, Bin Liu, Liang Xing and Qi-Lin Zhou\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3219*



$C_{21}H_{24}NO_4P$

(*S*)-*O,O'*-[4,4'-Dimethoxy-1,1'-spirobiindane-7,7'-diyl]-*N,N*-dimethylphosphoramidite

E.e. = 100%

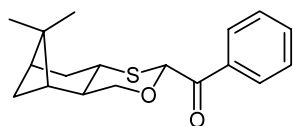
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -220$  (*c* 0.5,  $CH_2Cl_2$ )

Source of chirality: chiral resolution

Absolute configuration: *S*

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez, Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{18}H_{22}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-Benzoyl-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

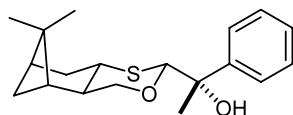
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -68.4$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez, Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{19}H_{26}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-1'-phenyl-1'-ethyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

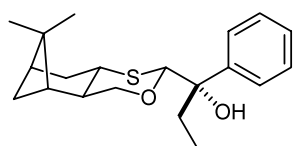
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -62.4$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez, Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{20}H_{28}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-1'-phenyl-1'-propyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

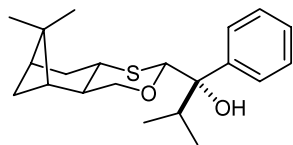
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -72.8$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{21}H_{30}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-2'-methyl-1'-phenyl-1'-propyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

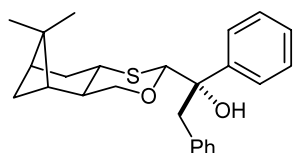
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -68.1$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{25}H_{30}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-1',2'-diphenyl-1'-ethyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

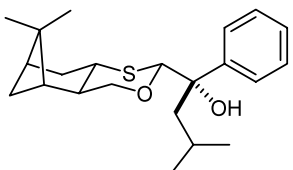
$[\alpha]_D^{24} = -86.6$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{22}H_{32}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-3'-methyl-1'-phenyl-1'-butyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

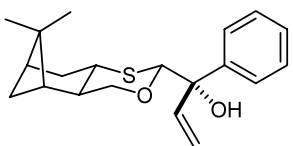
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.8$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{20}H_{26}O_2S$

(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-1'-phenyl-2'-propen-1'-yl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

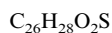
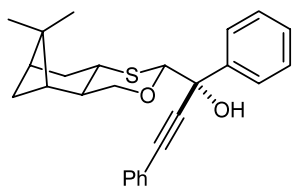
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -68.1$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(1'*S*)-1'-Hydroxy-1',3'-diphenyl-2'-propyn-1'-yl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

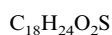
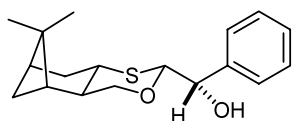
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -27.1$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,1'*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



(1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*)-5-[(*S*)-1'-Hydroxymethylphenyl]-10,10-dimethyl-4-oxa-6-thiatricyclo[7.1.1.0<sup>2,7</sup>]undecane

Dr >99% (NMR)

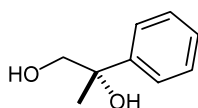
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -45.9$

Source of chirality: (-)-myrtenal

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*R*,5*R*,7*S*,9*R*,*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



(*S*)-(+)-2-Phenylpropane-1,2-diol

Ee >99%

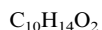
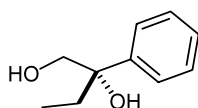
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +5.7$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



(*S*)-(-)-2-Phenylbutane-1,2-diol

Ee >98%

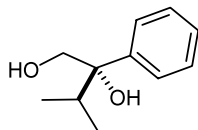
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.2$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{11}H_{16}O_2$

(S)-(-)-3-Methyl-2-phenylbutane-1,2-diol

Ee >98%

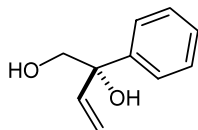
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -19.5$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (S)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{10}H_{12}O_2$

(S)-(-)-2-Phenylbut-3-ene-1,2-diol

Ee >98%

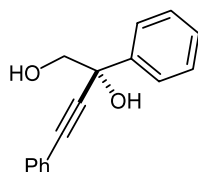
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -43.4$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (S)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{16}H_{14}O_2$

(S)-(+)-2,4-Diphenylbut-3-yne-1,2-diol

Ee >99%

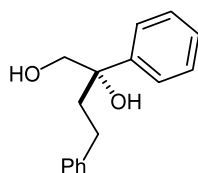
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.0$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (S)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



$C_{16}H_{18}O_2$

(S)-(+)-2,4-Diphenylbutane-1,2-diol

Ee >99%

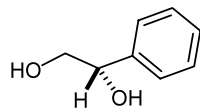
$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +10.6$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (S)

María Elena Vargas-Díaz, Luis Chacón-García, Pedro Velázquez,  
Joaquín Tamariz, Pedro Joseph-Nathan and L. Gerardo Zepeda\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3225*



(*S*)-(+)-1-Phenylethane-1,2-diol

Ee >99%

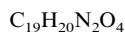
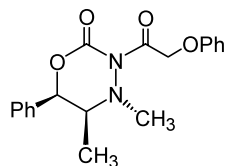
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +38.6$

Source of chirality: asymmetric synthesis

Absolute configuration: (*S*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(*4R,5S,6R*)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-4,5-dimethyl-3-(2-phenoxyacetyl)-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

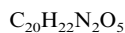
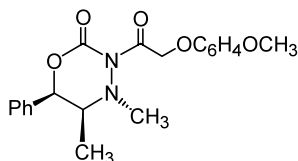
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.8$  (c 1.14, methanol)

Source of chirality: (*1R,2S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (*4R,5S,6R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(*4R,5S,6R*)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-3-[2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)acetyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

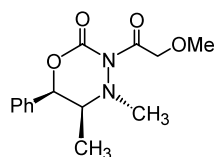
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -40.5$  (c 1.66, methanol)

Source of chirality: (*1R,2S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (*4R,5S,6R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(*4R,5S,6R*)-3-(2-Methoxyacetyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

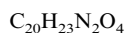
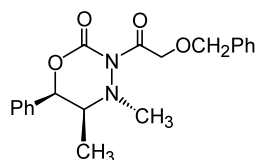
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -70.9$  (c 1.86, methanol)

Source of chirality: (*1R,2S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (*4R,5S,6R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-(2-Benzyloxyacetyl)-3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

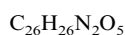
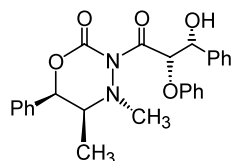
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -55.7$  (*c* 2.15, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-(3-hydroxy-2-phenoxy-3-phenylpropionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

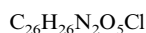
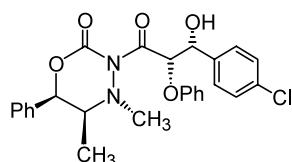
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -6.0$  (*c* 2.46, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-phenoxypropionyl]-3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

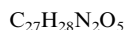
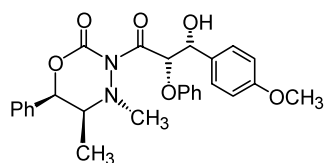
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -1.4$  (*c* 2.22, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenoxypropionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -20.8$  (*c* 2.29, methanol)

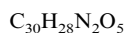
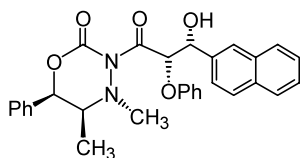
Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)



Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-3-(3-hydroxy-3-naphthalen-2-yl-2-phenoxy-propionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

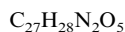
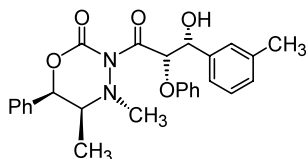
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +10.3$  (c 2.00, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-3-(3-hydroxy-2-phenoxy-3-*m*-tolylpropionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

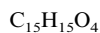
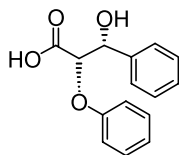
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -6.0$  (c 1.28, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(+)-(2S,3R)-3-Hydroxy-2-phenoxy-3-phenylpropionic acid

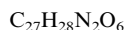
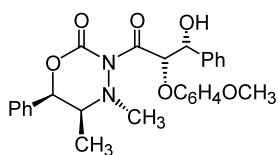
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.3$  (c 1.73, ethanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: 2S,3R

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-3-[3-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-phenylpropionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

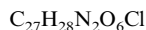
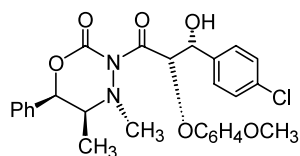
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.7$  (c 2.10, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)propionyl]-4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

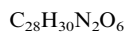
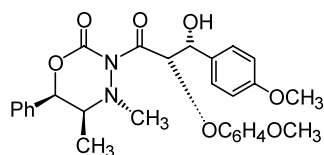
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -6.5$  (c 2.20, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*S*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-Hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propionyl]-4,5,6-tetrahydro-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

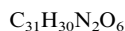
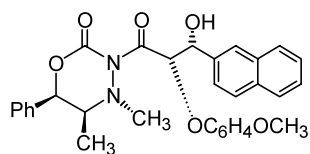
$[\alpha]_D = -14.5$  (c 2.58, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-naphthalen-2-yl-propionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

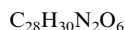
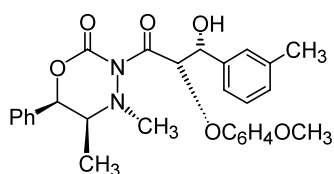
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.2$  (c 1.92, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-3-[3-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)-3-*m*-tolylpropionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

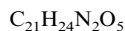
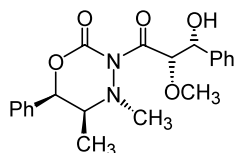
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -10.4$  (c 2.71, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3-(3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-3-phenylpropionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

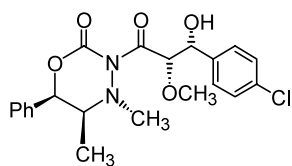
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -60.8$  (c 1.98, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3-[3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-methoxypropionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

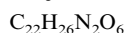
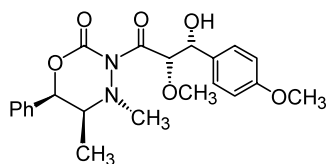
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -44.1$  (c 2.45, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-methoxypropionyl]-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

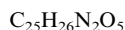
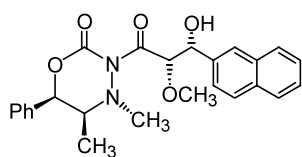
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.8$  (c 2.33, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3-(3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-3-naphthalen-2-yl-propionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

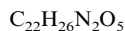
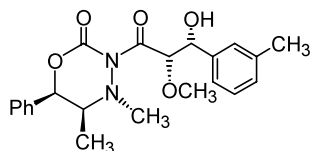
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -56.9$  (c 1.77, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1R,2S)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)

Trisha R. Hoover and Shawn R. Hitchcock\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3233*



(2'S,3'R,4R,5S,6R)-3,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-3-(3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-3-*m*-tolylpropionyl)-4,5-dimethyl-6-phenyl-2H-1,3,4-oxadiazin-2-one

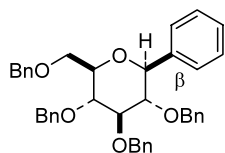
$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -28.6$  (*c* 2.28, methanol)

Source of chirality: (1*R*,2*S*)-ephedrine

Absolute configuration: (2'*S*,3'*R*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)

Bruce A. Ellsworth,\* Abigail G. Doyle, Manorama Patel,  
Janet Caceres-Cortes, Wei Meng, Prashant P. Deshpande,  
Annie Pullockaran and William N. Washburn

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3243*



(1*S*)-2,3,4,6-Tetra-*O*-benzyl-1*C*-phenyl-1-deoxyglucose

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +11.1$  (*c* 0.38,  $CHCl_3$ )

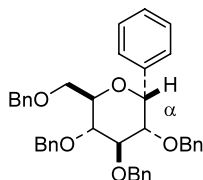
De >95% ( $^1H$  NMR)

Source of chirality: tetra-*O*-benzyl-*D*-gluconolactone  
and asymmetric reduction at the anomeric center

Absolute configuration: (1*S*,2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)

Bruce A. Ellsworth,\* Abigail G. Doyle, Manorama Patel,  
Janet Caceres-Cortes, Wei Meng, Prashant P. Deshpande,  
Annie Pullockaran and William N. Washburn

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3243*



(1*R*)-2,3,4,6-Tetra-*O*-benzyl-1*C*-phenyl-1-deoxyglucose

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +95.5$  (*c* 0.02,  $CDCl_3$ )

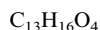
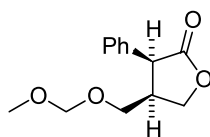
De >95% ( $^1H$  NMR)

Source of chirality: tetra-*O*-benzyl-*D*-gluconolactone  
and asymmetric reduction at the anomeric center

Absolute configuration: (1*R*,2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)

Paulo Marcos Donate,\* Daniel Frederico, Rosangela da Silva,  
Mauricio Gomes Constantino, Gino Del Ponte  
and Pierina Sueli Bonatto\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry 14 (2003) 3253*



4-[(Methoxymethoxy)methyl]-3-phenyldihydrofuran-2-(3*H*)-one

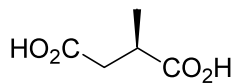
E.e. = 98.5%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.3$  (*c* 0.5, MeOH)

Source of chirality: (*S*)-BINAP-rhodium complex

Paulo Marcos Donate,\* Daniel Frederico, Rosangela da Silva,  
Mauricio Gomes Constantino, Gino Del Ponte  
and Pierina Sueli Bonatto\*

*Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* 14 (2003) 3253



(2*R*)-2-Methyl-succinic acid

E.e. = 97%

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +16.4$  (*c* 15.2, EtOH)

Source of chirality: (*R*)-BINAP-rhodium complex

Absolute configuration (2*R*)